Retaining International Talent as a Strategy for Economic Development



Today's Panel

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Investing in Michigan's Economic Future

\$759 million to state's economy

Enters U.S. to begin college Filling immediate talent needs

Graduates and begins full-time employment on student visa Creating 1.85+ jobs

Employer sponsors H-1B 6x more likely than native Michiganders

Becomes an entrepreneur

13 years

(average)

PR?

Finding the Talent We Need

Where are the jobs?

- In Michigan:
 - 5 engineering jobs for 1 engineering applicant
- U.S. Bureau of Labor & Statistics:
 - 2006-2016 STEM fields growing fastest
 - Primarily math & computers
 - 230,000 STEM worker shortage by 2018

Where is the talent?

- <25% Michigan residents have a bachelor's degree or higher
- International Students dominate PhDs in STEM fields
 - Engineering = 51%
 - Computer = 59%
 - Electrical = 58%
 - Mechanical = 53%
 - Sciences = 40%
 - Computer & Info Science = 46%
 - Physics = 45%

Global Talent Retention Initiative

http://MiGTRI.org

- International students
 - Specialized career development resources
 - Information on living and working in Michigan
 - Connections to Michigan employers
- Employers
 - Raising awareness
 - Immigration resources (i.e. webinars)
 - Assistance developing recruiting & hiring strategies



- Global Opportunity Employer
 - Michigan employers willing to hire international students
- More efficient; less frustration
- Incorporating logo into career fairs and online database systems

GO-U! Becoming a Partner School

- Promote GTRI resources & events to your students
- Connect GTRI with your career centers and encourage them to incorporate GOemployer into their employer outreach
- Host at least one comprehensive career development event per academic year (or collaborate with nearby schools/organizations)
- Provide CPT/OPT/AT stats to GTRI twice a year

Career Development Conferences

Room:	<u>Session I</u> 4:30—5:20	<u>Session II</u> 5:30—6:20	<u>Session III</u> 6:30—7:20
133 Chrysler	We Want YOU in Detroit! Live, Work, & Play in Michigan	Work Authorization Options: The Road to H1B & Beyond	Connecting to Community: Immigrating to Michigan
1013 Dow	Take it from an Entrepreneur: Starting a Business in Michigan	The International Student Employment Experience	In the Eye of the Employer: A Successful Job Candidate
1017 Dow	Standing Out from the Crowd: Cover Letters & Resumes	Selling Yourself: Interviewing Skills for the International Student	Job Search Strategies

Athena Trentin Director

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http://www.MiGTRI.org



www.Facebook.com/MiGTRI



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@MiGlobalTalent

International Student Retention on the Local Level

Laura Wise
Office for International Students and Scholars
(OISS)
Michigan State University

Experiential Learning Why is it important?

- International students want professional work experience.
- When employers are reluctant to hire, experiential learning activities allow them additional opportunities to build experience.
- Experiential learning is a process through which students develop knowledge, skills, and values from direct experiences outside a traditional academic setting.
- Includes internships, service learning, undergraduate research, study abroad, and other creative and professional work experiences.

How are we meeting their needs? On-Campus & In the Community

On-campus Focus

The intersection of immigration status and U.S. work authorization options

- Host immigration specific sessions through our office and partner with immigration counsel for H-1B, E visa series presentations
- Career Services Our key partnership
 - Maximizing success
 - Career Fair prep sessions and webinars
 - Resource sharing

In the Community

- Business Roundtables
- Global Lansing

How are we meeting their needs? Contributing Statewide

Global Talent Retention Initiative of Michigan (GTRI)

- Employer Education event with the Center for International Business "Learn how to infuse your company with young, energetic, international talent and the language and cultural skills and experience to help you explore global markets."
- Career Services integration
 - Employer education through panel presentations
 - Fall 2013 GOEmployer
- Webinars for Michigan Economic Development Corporation
- Resource sharing Resume and Interview Guide for International Students

Signature Events OISS & Community Programming

Global Lansing Fellowship

International Student Entrepreneurship

Global Lansing

- Funded by a \$20,000 grant from the Michigan Economic Development Corporation
- 7 students placed in Spring 2013 for pilot program with local business entities according to their field of study
- Partners included small business, non-profit, local government
- Placements are developed through student/resident needs and can changed based on forthcoming focus group results and individual interviews with placed students

Global Lansing

Other active components of Global Lansing

- An International Protocol Network is being developed to welcome international delegations when they visit
- Global Lansing coordinators are working with a Michigan State professor to put together a case study of the program

Entities supporting this effort through time and resources (among others)

- Lansing Economic Area Partnership (LEAP)
- Prima Civitas
- Greater Lansing Convention and Visitors Bureau
- City of Lansing

International Student Entrepreneurship

Startup Weekend Lansing

- Hosted kickoff event
- Teams launch a startup within 54 hours visited by Startup Weekend Istanbul

Partners

 MSU College of Law Small Business and Non-Profit Clinic, the Community Economic Development Inclusiveness Grant, the NEO Center, the Lansing Economic Area Partnership (LEAP), MSU Entrepreneurship Network, Fragomen

Learning Outcome/Purpose

 To discover what could be done to collaborate on initiatives/events to foster the spirit of entrepreneurship in our students, and ensure they understand the immigration implications.

Resources

- Students connect with immigration council
- MSU College of Law's Small Business & Nonprofit law clinic translated business development guides

International Student Entrepreneurship

Federal Level

United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS)

Entrepreneurs in Residence (EIR) Program <u>www.uscis.gov</u>

- Produced clear public materials to help entrepreneurs understand which visa categories are most appropriate for their particular circumstance.
- Revised Request for Evidence (RFE) templates to allow for alternative forms of evidence that an entrepreneur or startup may be more able to provide to meet the eligibility criteria for particular visa classifications.
- Reviewed H-1B policies and the challenges and limitations faced by entrepreneurs in filing for and obtaining H-1B visas enabling them to work for their own or other startup companies. Changes have been proposed and remain under consideration by USCIS.

Resources

- Office for International Students and Scholars at Michigan State University
- Resume and Interview Guide for International Students
- Michigan Economic Development Corporation Webinars